

國一英文文法特訓手冊

Unit 6：WH 特殊疑問句、祈使句與感歎句核心文法系統精華

一、WH 疑問句（特殊疑問句）

以 WH 及 How 開頭的疑問句統稱為特殊疑問句，用來詢問特定資訊，絕對不能用 Yes 或 No 回答。

1. 疑問代名詞 (what, who, which, whose)

可充當句中的主詞、補語或受詞：

- **當主詞** 疑問詞 + 動詞...? (狀況不明時，動詞一律視為單數)
 - Who is cooking in the kitchen? (Kate and Mary are.)
 - What is under your bed?
- **當補語** 疑問詞 + be動詞 + 主詞...?
 - Whose are these toys? / Who is that tall boy?
- **當受詞** 疑問詞 + 助動詞 + 主詞 + 原形動詞...?
 - Which do you want to take?

關鍵區分：who vs. whose/which/what

Who 純粹為疑問代名詞，後面不可直接加名詞 (✗ Who boy is he?)；而 whose, which, what 兼具疑問形容詞屬性，後面可直接接名詞，如 Whose house is this?

2. 疑問副詞 (when, where, why, how)

用來詢問時間、地點、原因與方式。句型公式為：疑問副詞 + be動詞/助動詞 + 主詞 + ...?

- When are you leaving America? (時間)
- Where do you come from? / Where are you from? (地點)
- Why is he absent from school? (原因)
- How did you come here? (方式)

3. What 與 How 的高頻常考疑問句型網格對照

詢問目標	What 疑問句型	How 疑問句型
具體時間/星期/日期	What time is it? / What day is it? / What date is it?	-
天氣狀況	What's the weather like today? (like 為介系詞)	How's the weather today? (不加 like)
年齡 / 身高 / 高度	-	How old / How tall / How high...?
數量 (可數 / 不可數)	-	How many (cups...) / How much (coffee...)?
時間長短 / 繩子長度	-	How long (will you stay / is the rope)?
頻率 (次數)	-	How often do you play tennis? (Once a week.)
距離遠近	-	How far is it from here to the post office?

二、祈使句 (Imperative Sentences)

祈使句用來表示「希望、請求、命令、禁止或提議」。原則上省略主詞 you，句首一律使用**原形動詞**開頭。

- 一般肯定祈使句：(Please) 原形動詞...
 - Be quiet, please. / Please stop talking and listen to me.
- 否定祈使句 (禁止)：Don't / Never + 原形動詞...
 - Don't drink before you drive. (酒後不開車)
 - Never make the same mistake again. (絕不再犯)

Let's 與 Let us 的微妙區別：

- **Let's + 原形動詞** (表提議，包含說話者與聽話者)：Let's go for a walk. (否定答句：No, let's not.)
- **Let us + 原形動詞** (表請求，請求對方允許我們做某事)：Let us play outside.

三、感歎句 (Exclamatory Sentences)

感歎句用來表達強烈的情感，主要分為 **What 引導**（著重名詞）與 **How 引導**（著重形容詞或副詞）兩大公式：

1. What 引導的感歎句公式

What + (a/an) + 形容詞 + 名詞 + (主詞 + 動詞)！

- What a beautiful dress (this is)!
- What a good girl (you are)!
- 特殊口語：What a day! (多麼棒/多麼慘的一天！視上下文而定)

2. How 引導的感歎句公式

How + 形容詞/副詞 + (主詞 + 動詞)！

- How beautiful this dress is!
- How interesting this novel is! (修飾形容詞)
- How fast he runs! (修飾副詞 fast)

四、三大句型精華轉換對照表

句型類別	句型結構	實例對照
直述句	主詞 + be動詞/一般動詞 + ...	You are a very good girl.
祈使句	(Please) + 原形動詞...	Be a good girl!
What 感歎句	What + (a/an) + 形 + 名 + (S + V)!	What a good girl you are!
How 感歎句	How + 形/副 + (S + V)!	How good you are!